

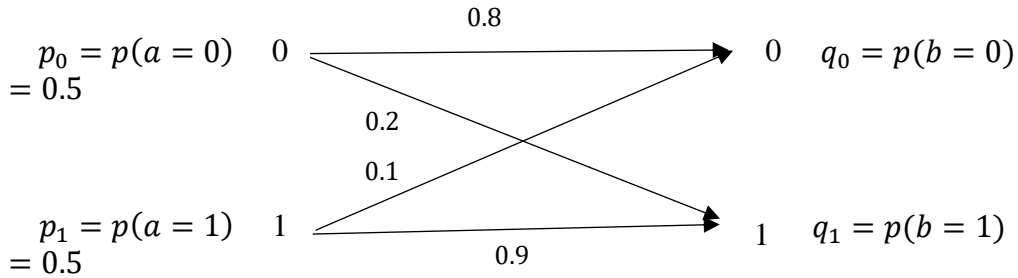
**Homework 6:** (Chapter 4 Information Channel)**Additional questions**

1. (10%) For the binary channel shown below, find

(a) the channel matrix,

(b)  $q_0 = P(b = 0)$  and  $q_1 = P(b = 1)$  when  $p_0 = p_1 = 0.5$ , and

(c) the joint probabilities  $R_{01} = P(a=0, b=1)$  and  $R_{10} = P(a=1, b=0)$  when  $p_0 = p_1 = 0.5$ .



2. (4%) Given a BEC with  $p = 0.5$  and  $P = 0.8$ , find the probabilities associated with the channel outputs. (I.e.,  $q_0 = P(b = 0)$ ,  $q_1 = P(b = 1)$ , and  $q_?$  =  $P(b = ?)$  )

3. (12%) Given a BSC with  $p = 0.8$  and  $P = 0.7$

(1) Compute the output probability distribution:  $q_0$  and  $q_1$ .

Note  $q_0 = \Pr(b = 0)$  and  $q_1 = \Pr(b = 1)$ .

(2) Compute the backward probabilities:  $Q_{01}$ ,  $Q_{11}$ .

Note  $Q_{ij} = P(a = i | b = j)$